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## SUNSHINE OILSANDS LTD.

陽光油砂有限公司\*

(a corporation incorporated under the Business Corporations Act of the Province of Alberta, Canada with limited liability)  
(HKEX: 2012)

### ANNOUNCEMENT OF RESULTS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2026

#### SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL FIGURES

The Petroleum sales, net of royalties for the three months ended March 31, 2026 remained the same at CAD 0 million comparing to the three months ended March 31, 2025. This was mainly due to the loss of revenue as a result of equipment maintenance at West Ells.

The net operating loss for the three months ended March 31, 2026 excluding one-off foreign exchange gain (loss), was a net operating loss of CAD 19.7 million compared to a net operating loss of CAD 10.3 million for the same period in 2025.

The operating cash flow for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was a net loss of CAD 1.2 million compared to a net loss of CAD 1.9 million for the same period in 2025. The operating cash flow deficiency for the three months ended March 31, 2026 was primarily due to the loss of revenue as a result of equipment maintenance at West Ells.

For Q1 2026, net loss attributable to owners of the Company was approximately CAD 20.4 million compared to a net loss attributable to owners of the Company of approximately CAD 9.8 million in Q1 2025.

As at March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025, the Company notes the following selected financial figures.

(Canadian \$000s)	31 March 2026	31 March 2025
Petroleum sales, net of royalties	0	0
Average Dilbit sales (bbl/day)	0	0

  

(Canadian \$000s)	3M ended 3/31/26	3M ended 3/31/25
Net Operating income (loss), excluding one-off foreign exchange gain (loss)	(19,707)	(10,306)
Operating cash flow	(1,222)	(1,878)
Net loss attributable to owners of the Company	(20,391)	(9,716)

\* For identification purposes only

<i>(Canadian \$000s)</i>	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Property, plant and equipment	475,546	475,234
Exploration and evaluation assets	239,693	239,334
Shareholders' equity	17,954	28,105

The quarterly results and the unaudited consolidated financial statements have been reviewed by the Company's Audit Committee and but have not been audited.

Hong Kong, May 14, 2026

Calgary, May 14, 2026

*As at the date of this announcement, the Board consists of Mr. Kwok Ping Sun and Ms. Gloria Pui Yun Ho as executive directors; Mr. Michael John Hibberd and Ms. Xijuan Jiang as non-executive directors; and Mr. Yi He, Mr. Guangzhong Xing and Ms. Jue Pang as independent non-executive directors.*



阳光油砂

SUNSHINE OILSANDS LTD.

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025**

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3 (3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that an auditor has not reviewed the financial statements.

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position**  
(Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Notes	March 31 ,2026	December 31 ,2025
		CAD'000	CAD'000
<b>Assets</b>			
<i>Current assets</i>			
Trade and other receivables	4	\$ 2,108	\$ 2,092
Loan receivables	4	1,538	1,491
Cash and cash equivalents		985	1,058
		<u>4,631</u>	<u>4,641</u>
<i>Non-current assets</i>			
Exploration and evaluation assets	5	239,693	239,334
Property, plant and equipment	6	475,546	475,234
Right-of-use assets	7	4,590	4,620
Loan receivables	4	11,692	11,337
		<u>731,521</u>	<u>730,525</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		\$ <u>736,152</u>	\$ <u>735,166</u>
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>			
<i>Current liabilities</i>			
Trade payables, interest payables and accrued liabilities	8	\$ 108,600	\$ 97,516
Bond		1,037	1,371
Other loans	9.1	1,651	2,319
Senior notes	9.2	11,151	10,972
Lease liabilities	7	290	405
		<u>122,729</u>	<u>112,583</u>
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>			
Interest payables	8	202,548	203,297
Loans from related companies	21.3	53,747	49,111
Loans from shareholders	21.4	2,831	2,312
Other loans	9.1	15,526	24,340
Senior notes	9.2	265,958	261,680
Lease liabilities	7	65	88
Provisions	10	54,794	53,650
		<u>595,469</u>	<u>594,478</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u>718,198</u>	<u>707,061</u>
<b>Shareholders' equity</b>			
Share capital	12	1,352,728	1,341,868
Reserve for share-based compensation	13	76,416	76,416
Capital reserve	13.3	(4,453)	(4,453)
Exchange fluctuation reserve		(1,806)	(1,321)
Accumulated deficit		(1,402,901)	(1,382,510)
		<u>19,984</u>	<u>30,000</u>
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		19,984	30,000
Non-controlling interests		(2,030)	(1,895)
<b>Total shareholders' equity</b>		<u>17,954</u>	<u>28,105</u>
<b>Total liabilities and shareholders' equity</b>		\$ <u>736,152</u>	\$ <u>735,166</u>
Going concern (Note 2)			
Commitments and contingencies (Note 22)			

Approved by the Board

"David Yi He"  
Independent Non-Executive Director

"Kwok Ping Sun"  
Executive Director

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.



**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss**  
*(Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars, except for per share amounts)*

		Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended March 31,	
	Notes	2026		2025	
<b>Revenues</b>					
Petroleum sales, net of royalties	14	\$	\$ -	\$	\$ -
Other income	16		270		168
Foreign exchange gains/(losses)	20.4		(819)		513
			(549)		681
<b>Expenses</b>					
Diluent					-
Transportation					-
Operating			1,222		1,878
Depletion and depreciation	6,7		168		184
General and administrative	17		5,067		5,301
Finance costs	18		13,520		3,111
		\$	\$ 19,977	\$	\$ 10,474
<b>Profit (Loss) before income taxes</b>			(20,526)		(9,793)
Income taxes	11		-		-
<b>Net profit (loss)</b>			(20,526)		(9,793)
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests			(135)		(77)
Net profit (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) for the period attributable to owners of the Company			(20,391)		(9,716)
<b>Basic and diluted profit (loss) per share (CAD cents)</b>	19	\$	\$ (0.33)	\$	\$ (2.93)

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity**  
*(Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)*

	Attributable to owners of the Company					Total	Non-controlling interests	Total Equity
	Share capital	Reserve for share based compensation	Capital Reserve	Exchange fluctuation reserve	Accumulated Deficit			
<b>Balance at December 31, 2025</b>	\$ 1,341,868	\$ 76,416	\$ (4,453)	\$ (1,321)	\$ (1,382,510)	\$ 30,000	\$ (1,895)	\$ 28,105
Net gain (loss) and comprehensive gain (loss)	-	-	-	-	(20,391)	(20,391)	(135)	(20,526)
Exchange fluctuation reserve	-	-	-	(485)	-	(485)	-	(485)
FX Gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of common shares (note 12)	10,860	-	-	-	-	10,860	-	10,860
Issue of shares under employee share savings plan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of shares Director Share Arrangement (note 12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share option reserve transferred on exercise of stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recognition of share-based payments (note 13.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share issue costs, net of deferred tax (\$Nil)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2026</b>	<b>\$ 1,352,728</b>	<b>\$ 76,416</b>	<b>\$ (4,453)</b>	<b>\$ (1,806)</b>	<b>\$ (1,402,901)</b>	<b>\$ 19,984</b>	<b>\$ (2,030)</b>	<b>\$ 17,954</b>
<b>Balance at December 31, 2024</b>	\$ 1,318,681	\$ 76,416	\$ (4,453)	\$ (2,300)	\$ (1,369,900)	\$ 18,444	\$ (1,596)	\$ 16,848
Net gain (loss) and comprehensive gain (loss)	-	-	-	-	(9,716)	(9,716)	(77)	(9,793)
Exchange fluctuation reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FX Gain/loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Convertible bond-conversion option	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of common shares (note 12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of shares under employee share savings plan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of shares Director Share Arrangement (note 12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share option reserve transferred on exercise of stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recognition of share-based payments (note 13.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share issue costs, net of deferred tax (\$Nil)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2025</b>	<b>\$ 1,381,681</b>	<b>\$ 76,416</b>	<b>\$ (4,453)</b>	<b>\$ (2,300)</b>	<b>\$ (1,379,616)</b>	<b>\$ 8,728</b>	<b>\$ (1,673)</b>	<b>\$ 7,055</b>

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements



**SUNSHINE OILSANDS LTD.**

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows**

*(Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)*

	Notes	Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended	
		2026		March 31,	
				2025	
<i>Cash flows from operating activities</i>					
Net profit/(loss)		\$	\$ (20,526)	\$	\$ (9,793)
Finance costs	18		13,520		3,111
Unrealized foreign exchange (gains)/losses	20.4		819		(587)
Other income	16		-		(2)
Depletion, depreciation and impairment	6,7		168		184
Share-based compensation	13.3		-		-
Movement in non-cash working capital	24		5,083		5,848
<b>Net cash (used in) operating activities</b>			<b>(936)</b>		<b>(1,239)</b>
<i>Cash flows from investing activities</i>					
Other income received	16		-		2
Proceeds from sale of Assets	6		-		-
Payments for exploration and evaluation asset	5		-		(121)
Payments for property, plant and equipment	6		-		-
Movement in non-cash working capital	24		-		-
<b>Net cash (used in) from investing activities</b>			<b>-</b>		<b>(119)</b>
<i>Cash flows from financing activities</i>					
Payment for finance and interest costs	18		-		(398)
Proceeds from other loan	9.1		1,360		323
Payments for other loan	9.1		-		(718)
Proceeds from related companies' loans	21.3		-		123
Repayment of related companies' loans	21.3		-		(3)
Proceeds from shareholders' loans	21.4		496		752
Repayment of shareholder loans	21.4		-		-
Repayment of bonds	21.4		(356)		-
Proceeds from bonds	21.4		-		1,438
Payment of lease liabilities			(150)		(162)
Movement in non-cash working capital	24		-		-
<b>Net cash provided by financing activities</b>			<b>1,350</b>		<b>1,355</b>
Net increase / (decrease) in cash			414		(3)
Cash, beginning of period			1,058		319
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash held in foreign currency	20.4		(487)		(7)
<b>Cash, end of period</b>		\$	\$ 985	\$	\$ 309

See accompanying notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.



## **Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements**

For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025

*(Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars, unless otherwise indicated)*

### **1. General information**

Sunshine Oilsands Ltd. (the “Company”) was incorporated under the laws of the Province of Alberta on February 22, 2007. The address of its principal place of business is 270, 333 24th Avenue SW, Calgary, AB T2S 3E6. The Company’s shares were listed on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (“SEHK”) on March 1, 2012 pursuant to an initial public offering (“IPO”) and trades under the stock code symbol of “2012”. On November 16, 2012, the Company completed a listing of its common shares on the Toronto Stock Exchange (“TSX”) and traded under the symbol of “SUO”. On March 31, 2015, the Company completed a voluntary delisting from the TSX. The Company continues to be a reporting issuer in Canada.

The Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the “Group”) is engaged in the evaluation and the development of oil properties for the future production of bitumen in the Athabasca oilsands region in Alberta, Canada. Details of the subsidiaries are set out in note 23.

On April 15, 2019, Sang Xiang Petroleum & Chemical (Hebei) Limited (“Sunshine Hebei”) was incorporated in China and is a joint venture company in which the Company owns 51% interests. The address of the principal place of business for Sunshine Hebei is Techno Building, Level 4, Room 0430, Chengde Hi-Tech Industry Development Zone, Hebei Province.

### **2. Basis of preparation**

#### ***Going Concern***

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on a basis which asserts that the Group will continue to have the ability to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities and commitments in a planned manner with consideration to expected possible outcomes. Conversely, if the assumption made by management is not appropriate and the Group is unable to meet its obligations as they fall due the preparation of these Financial Statements on a going concern basis may not be appropriate and adjustments to the carrying amounts of the Group’s assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and balance sheet classifications may be necessary and such adjustments could be material. Specifically, in the absence of additional financing and the restructuring of current debt (Note 9) the Group would be unlikely to be able to continue the development of the West Ells project and the Group would be required to consider divestiture of the West Ells project and other assets. Such curtailment of activity would likely materially and negatively impact the Group’s assessment of the carrying values of assets and liabilities associated with the West Ells project.

The Group incurred a net loss and comprehensive loss attributable to owners of the Company of CAD20.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026, and as at March 31, 2026, the Group had net current liabilities of CAD118.0 million. The Group will need to refinance or restructure its current debt and obtain additional financing in order to meet its near-term operating cash requirements, debt payments and sustaining capital expenditures. The validity of which depends upon that the Group will be able to successfully refinance or restructure its current debt and obtain additional financing to meet its liabilities as they fall due in the foreseeable future.

Management has applied significant judgment in preparing forecasts supporting the going concern assumption. Specifically, management has made assumptions regarding projected oil sales volumes and pricing, scheduling of payments arising from various obligations as at March 31, 2026, the availability of additional financing, and the timing and extent of capital and operating expenditures.

The Company’s ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on its ability to realize forecasted revenues, achieve profitable operations, restructure projected cash outflows arising from existing arrangements, control the timing and extent of projected expenditures, and refinance current debt, access immediate additional financing and maintain compliance with all terms in debt and forbearance agreements. The timing and extent of forecast capital and operating expenditures is based on the Company’s 2026 budget and on management’s estimate of expenditures expected to be incurred beyond 2026. The Company has a significant degree of control and flexibility over both the extent and timing of expenditures under its future capital investment program. There is a material risk that the Company will be unable to meet its financing obligations including payments of outstanding interest and principal balances on its Senior Notes (Note 9.2). Management continually monitors the Company’s financing requirements and is pursuing negotiations to refinance current debt and access immediate additional financing to fund its ongoing operations. Management is



engaged in discussions with existing shareholders and creditors on proposed transactions and agreements which would reduce anticipated cash outflows and provide the additional financing required to fund capital and operating expenditures, and to meet obligations as they fall due in the 12 months following March 31, 2026.

2.1 Statement of compliance

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the applicable disclosures required by the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") and by the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. The Condensed Consolidated Interim financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis. Any financial instruments are measured at fair value. The Condensed Consolidated Interim financial statements are presented in Canadian Dollars ("\$").

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements reflect management's best estimates after giving consideration to likely outcomes. The Group has consistently applied the accounting policies to all periods presented in these financial statements. Certain information and disclosures normally included in the audited annual consolidated financial statements, prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), have been condensed or omitted, except for the adoption of IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers, IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRIC 22 Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration. Accordingly, these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDMENTS TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("IFRSs")

The Group has applied, for the first time, the following amendments to IFRSs issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the "IASB") which are effective for the Group's financial year beginning on January 1, 2026.

Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7	Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards -Volume 11	Amendments to IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards, IFRS 7,IFRS 9 Financial Instruments, IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, and IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7	Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity

The application of the new and amendments to IFRSs in the current year has had no material impact on the Group's financial performance and position for the current and prior years and/or on the disclosures set out in these consolidated financial statements.

New and amendments to IFRSs issued but not yet effective

The Group has not early applied the following new and amendments to IFRSs and interpretation that have been issued but are not yet effective:

IFRS 18	Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements <sup>1</sup>
Amendments to IFRS 19	Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures <sup>1</sup>
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture <sup>2</sup>
Amendments to IAS 21	Translation to a Hyperinflationary Presentation Currency <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027
<sup>2</sup> No mandatory effective date yet determined but available for adoption

The directors of the Company anticipate that, the application of the new and amendments to IFRSs will have no material impact on the results and the financial position of the Group.



**4. Trade and other receivables**

	<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
Trade receivables	\$ 2,108	\$ 2,092
Other receivables-current	1,538	1,491
Other receivables-non-current	-	-
Other loan receivables-non-current	11,692	11,337
	<u>\$ 15,338</u>	<u>\$ 14,920</u>

The Group allows an average credit period of 30 days to its trade customers. The Group transacts with a number of oil and natural gas marketing companies, and the marketing companies typically remit amounts to the Group by the 25th day of the month following production.

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECL. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date.

There has been no change in the estimation techniques or significant assumptions made during the current reporting period.

The Group recognised lifetime ECL for trade receivables based on individually significant customer or the ageing of customers collectively that are not individually significant.

As at March 31, 2026, the directors of the Company considered the ECL on trade receivables was insignificant.

**5. Exploration and evaluation**

	<b>CAD'000</b>
<b>Balance, December 31, 2024</b>	\$ 239,259
Capital expenditures	134
Non-cash expenditures <sup>1</sup>	(59)
<b>Balance, December 31, 2025</b>	<u>\$ 239,334</u>
Capital expenditures	-
Non-cash expenditures <sup>1</sup>	359
<b>Balance, March 31, 2026</b>	<u>\$ 239,693</u>

1. Non-cash expenditures include capitalized share-based compensation and changes in decommissioning obligations.

At the end of the reporting period, the Group assessed impairment for its E&E CGU. For the purpose of impairment (reversal) testing, recoverable amounts for each CGU were estimated based on FVLCD methodology which is calculated using the present value of the CGUs' expected future cash flows (after-tax). The cash flow information was derived from a report on the Group's oil and gas reserves which was prepared by an independent qualified reserve evaluator, GLJ Petroleum Consultants ("GLJ") and its latest oil price forecasts. The projected cash flows used in the FVLCD calculation reflect market assessments of key assumptions, including management forecast of long-term commodity prices, inflation rates, and foreign exchange rates (Level 3 fair value inputs). Cash flow forecasts are also based on GLJ's evaluation of the Group's reserves and resources to determine production profiles and volumes, operating costs, maintenance and future development capital expenditures.

The reversal is recognized in profit or loss only to the extent that it reverses an impairment loss that was previously recognized in profit or loss. Any additional increase is accounted for as a revaluation and is recognized in other comprehensive income.

A reversal of an impairment loss shall be recognized immediately in profit or loss. In allocating a reversal of an impairment loss for a cash-generating unit, the carrying amount of an asset shall not be increased above the lower of:

- (a) its recoverable amount; and
- (b) the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of amortization or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior periods.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the Group did not recognize any impairment loss (reversal) for E&E CGU.



6. Property, plant and equipment

	Crude oil assets (CAD'000)		Corporate assets (CAD'000)		Total (CAD'000)
<b>Cost</b>					
<b>Balance, December 31, 2024</b>	\$	891,529	\$	5,591	\$ 897,120
Non-cash expenditures <sup>1</sup>		(1,140)		-	(1,140)
Exchange alignment		-		(51)	(51)
<b>Balance, December 31, 2025</b>	\$	890,389		5,540	895,929
Disposal of Asset		-		-	-
Capital expenditures		-		-	-
Non-cash expenditures <sup>1</sup>		324		-	324
Exchange alignment		-		13	13
<b>Balance, March 31, 2026</b>	\$	890,713		5,553	896,266

1. Non-cash expenditures include capitalized share-based compensation and changes in decommissioning obligations.

	Crude oil assets (CAD'000)		Corporate assets (CAD'000)		Total (CAD'000)
<b>Accumulated depletion, depreciation and impairment</b>					
<b>Balance, December 31, 2024</b>	\$	415,337	\$	5,337	\$ 420,674
Depletion and depreciation expense		-		60	60
Impairment loss (reversal)		-		-	-
Exchange alignment		-		(39)	(39)
<b>Balance, December 31, 2025</b>	\$	415,337		5,358	420,695
Depletion and depreciation expense		-		12	12
Disposal of Asset		-		-	-
Exchange alignment		-		13	13
<b>Balance, March 31, 2026</b>	\$	415,337		5,383	420,720
Carrying value, December 31, 2025	\$	475,052		182	475,234
<b>Carrying value, March 31, 2026</b>	\$	475,376		170	475,546

At the end of the reporting period, the Group assessed impairment for its West Ells CGU. For the purpose of impairment (reversal) testing, recoverable amounts for each CGU were estimated based on FVLCD methodology which is calculated using the present value of the CGUs' expected future cash flows (after-tax). The cash flow information was derived from a report on the Group's oil and gas reserves which was prepared by an independent qualified reserve evaluator, GLJ Petroleum Consultants ("GLJ") and its latest oil price forecasts. The projected cash flows used in the FVLCD calculation reflect market assessments of key assumptions, including management forecast of long-term commodity prices, inflation rates, and foreign exchange rates (Level 3 fair value inputs). Cash flow forecasts are also based on GLJ's evaluation of the Group's reserves and resources to determine production profiles and volumes, operating costs, maintenance and future development capital expenditures.

The reversal is recognized in profit or loss only to the extent that it reverses an impairment loss that was previously recognized in profit or loss. Any additional increase is accounted for as a revaluation and is recognized in other comprehensive income.

A reversal of an impairment loss shall be recognized immediately in profit or loss. In allocating a reversal of an impairment loss for a cash-generating unit, the carrying amount of an asset shall not be increased above the lower of:

- (a) its recoverable amount; and
- (b) the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of amortization or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior periods.

Future depletion expenses are adjusted to allocate the CGU's revised carrying amount over its remaining useful life. For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the Group did not recognize any impairment loss (reversal) for West Ells CGU.



## 7. Right-of-use Assets and Leases Liabilities

### (a) Right-of-use Assets

	Leasehold land (CAD'000)	Offices (CAD'000)	Truck (CAD'000)	Equipment (CAD'000)	Total (CAD'000)
<b>Balance, January 1, 2025</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>960</b>	-	<b>39</b>	<b>5,326</b>
Depreciation	(119)	(504)	-	(37)	(660)
Exchange alignment	(19)	(27)	-	-	(46)
<b>December 31, 2025</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>429</b>	-	<b>2</b>	<b>4,620</b>
Additions	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	(30)	(123)	-	(2)	(157)
Exchange alignment	125	2	-	-	127
<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>308</b>	-	-	<b>4,590</b>

### (b) Leases Liabilities

	March 31, 2026 (CAD'000)	December 31, 2025 (CAD'000)
Lease liabilities	\$355	\$493

### (c) Cash Flow Summary

Cash Flow Summary	Three months ended March 31, 2026 (CAD'000)	Three months ended March 31, 2025 (CAD'000)
Total cash flow used for leases	\$ 150	\$ 162

The lease liabilities are initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease, which is 10% for the offices premises, truck and equipment.

## 8. Trade and accrued liabilities

	March 31, 2026 (CAD'000)	December 31, 2025 (CAD'000)
Trade payables	\$ 18,558	\$ 20,223
Interest payables	222,646	215,420
Other payables	25,705	27,157
Accrued liabilities	44,239	38,013
	<b>\$ 311,148</b>	<b>\$ 300,813</b>

The following is an aged analysis of trade payables based on dates of invoices at the end of the reporting period:

	March 31, 2026 (CAD'000)	December 31, 2025 (CAD'000)
Trade payables		
0 - 30 days	\$ 735	\$ 1,435
31 - 60 days	58	2,045
61 - 90 days	44	3,004
> 90 days	17,721	13,739
	<b>\$ 18,558</b>	<b>\$ 20,223</b>



**9. Debt**

**9.1 Other loans**

		<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
		CAD'000	CAD'000
Current	\$	1,651	2,319
Non-current		15,526	24,340
	\$	17,177	26,659

As at March 31, 2026, the balances are unsecured and bearing interest of 0%-36% (December 31, 2025: 0 - 36%) per annum. Approximately CAD1,651,000 (December 31, 2025: CAD2,319,000) have a maturity date within one year.

Included in the above balance is approximately CAD15,526,000 (December 31, 2025: CAD24,340,000) for which the Group and an independent Hong Kong-based investment holding company entered into loan agreements and under which the Group provided Renminbi (“CNY”) loan and received Hong Kong dollar (“HKD”) loan from the investment holding company. The Group has to repay HKD to receive CNY from the investment holding company.

**9.2 Senior notes**

On February 16, 2023, the Group and the Forbearing Holder entered into an interest waiver agreement (the “2023 Interest Waiver Agreement”) pursuant to which the Forbearing Holder agreed to unconditionally and irrevocably waive the interest accrued between January 1, 2023 and December 31, 2023 (the “Waiver of Interest”). Based on the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement (“2021 FRAA”) dated August 8, 2021, the waived interest calculated at 10.0% per annum on the outstanding amounts (principal and interests) amounted to approximately US\$31.5 million. Save as the waiver of interest, all other terms and conditions in relation to the Senior Note and its subsequent forbearance remain unchanged.

On August 8, 2023 (Calgary time), the Company and the Forbearing Holder confirmed the signing of the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement (“**2023 FRAA**”). The principal terms of the 2023 FRAA include:

- The 2023 FRAA covers the period from September 1, 2023 to August 31, 2025 (“Period of Forbearance”);
- Same as the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement executed on August 8, 2021, all outstanding amounts (principal and interests) will continue to be accrued at an interest of 10% per annum until August 31, 2025, unless otherwise waived in separate interest waiver agreements. During the Period of Forbearance, there will not be any forbearance fee and yield maintenance premium based on the initial Forbearance Agreement executed on September 12, 2016.

The directors of the Company believe the entering into of the 2023 FRAA is in the interests of the Company and its shareholders as a whole in view that the 2023 FRAA will provide the Company with additional time to repay or refinance the indebtedness owned by the Company to the noteholders under the Notes, whilst at the same time the financing cost has been substantially lowered to a reasonable market level.

On April 11, 2024, the Company and the Forbearing Holder entered into an interest waiver agreement (the “2024 Interest Waiver Agreement”) pursuant to which the Forbearing Holder agrees to unconditionally and irrevocably waive the interest accrued between January 1, 2024 and December 31, 2024 (the “Waiver of Interest”). Based on the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement (“2023 FRAA”) dated August 8, 2023, the waived interest calculated at 10.0% per annum on the outstanding amounts (principal and interests) amounted to approximately US\$31.5 million. Save as the waiver of interest, all other terms and conditions in relation to the Senior Note and its subsequent forbearance remain unchanged.

On January 7, 2025, the Company and the Forbearing Holder confirmed the signing of the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement (the “FRAA2025”). The principal terms of the FRAA2025 include:

- The FRAA2025 covers the period from September 1, 2025 to August 31, 2027 (“Period of Forbearance”);
- Same as the 2021 FRAA executed on January 8, 2021, all outstanding amounts (principal and interests) will continue to be accrued at an interest rate of 10% per annum until August 31, 2027, unless otherwise waived in separate interest waiver agreements. During the Period of Forbearance, there will not be any forbearance fee and yield maintenance premium based on the initial Forbearance Agreement executed on September 12, 2016.



The Board believes the entering into of the FRAA2025 is in the interests of the Company and its shareholders as a whole in view that the FRAA2025 will provide the Company with additional time to repay or refinance the indebtedness owed by the Company to the Noteholders under the Notes, whilst at the same time the financing cost will be substantially lowered.

On January 7, 2025, the Company and the Forbearing Holder entered into an interest waiver agreement (the “2025 Interest Waiver Agreement”) pursuant to which the Forbearing Holder agrees to unconditionally and irrevocably waive the interest accrued between January 1, 2025 and December 31, 2025 (the “Waiver of Interest”). Based on the Forbearance Reinstatement and Amending Agreement (“FRAA2025”) dated January 7, 2025, the waived interest calculated at 10.0% per annum on the outstanding amounts (principal and interests) amounted to US\$31.5 million.

The Company has presented the portion held by Non-Forbearing holder as current liabilities and the portion held by Forbearing holder as non-current liabilities on the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as at March 31, 2026.

**10. Provisions**

<b>Decommissioning obligations, non-current</b>	<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
	CAD'000	CAD'000
Beginning balance, as at January 1	\$ 53,650	53,049
Effect of changes in discount rate	683	(1,197)
Unwinding of discount rate	461	1,798
Ending balance	\$ 54,794	53,650

As at March 31, 2026, the Group’s share of the estimated total undiscounted cash flows required to settle asset decommissioning obligations was CAD 81.4 million (December 31, 2025 - CAD81.4 million). Expenditures to settle asset decommissioning obligations are estimated to be incurred up to 2040. Decommissioning costs are based on estimated costs to reclaim and abandon crude oil properties and the estimated timing of the costs to be incurred in future years, discounted using an annual risk-free rate from 2.64% to 3.49% per annum and inflated using an inflation rate of 2.0% per annum.

**11. Income taxes**

The components of the net deferred income tax asset are as follows:

<b>Deferred tax assets (liabilities)</b>	<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
	CAD'000	CAD'000
E&E assets and property, plant and equipment	\$ (50,360)	(50,209)
Decommissioning liabilities	12,603	12,340
Share issue costs	-	-
Tax losses	243,902	243,890
Capital lease asset (liability)	11	13
Deferred tax benefits not recognized	(206,156)	(206,034)
	\$ -	-



**12. Share capital**

The Group’s authorized share capital is as follows:

- an unlimited number of Class “A” and Class “B” voting common shares without par value; and
- an unlimited number of Class “C”, Class “D”, Class “E” and Class “F” non-voting common shares without par value; and,
- an unlimited number of Class “G” and Class “H” non-voting preferred shares.

<b>Issued and fully paid (after share consolidation)</b>	<b>March 31, 2026</b>		<b>December 31, 2025</b>	
	Number of shares	CAD’000	Number of shares	CAD’000
Balance, beginning of year	571,354,444	1,341,868	292,174,417	1,318,681
Issue of Shares – general mandate	-	-	116,869,766	10,492
Issue of Shares – specific mandate	140,000,000	10,860	162,310,261	12,695
Director Share Arrangement	-	-	-	-
Share issue costs, net of deferred tax (\$Nil)	-	-	-	-
<b>Balance, end of period</b>	<b>711,354,444</b>	<b>1,352,728</b>	<b>571,354,444</b>	<b>1,341,868</b>

Common shares consist of fully paid Class “A” common shares, which have no par value, carry one vote per share and carry a right to dividends.

**General mandate**

**2025 activity**

On April 17, 2025, the Company entered into settlement agreements with the Creditors<sup>1</sup> respectively, pursuant to which the Company allotted and issued 48,695,736 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.35 per share to the Creditors as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to each of the Creditors with the total amount of HK\$17,043,508 (approximately CAD 3,049,000). The market price closed at HK\$ 0.4 on April 17, 2025. The share issuance has been completed on 19 May 2025.

On June 25, 2025, the Company entered into Settlement Agreement with the Creditor<sup>2</sup>, pursuant to which the Company allotted and issued 60,000,000 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.64 per share to the Creditor as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to the Creditor in the amount of HK\$38,400,000 (approximately CAD 6,728,000). The market price closed at HK\$ 0.67 on June 25, 2025. The share issuance has been completed on 13 August 2025.

On July 30, 2025, the Company entered into Settlement Agreement with the Creditor<sup>4</sup>, pursuant to which the Company allotted and issued 8,174,030 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.50 per share to the Creditor as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to the Creditor in the amount of HK\$4,087,015 (approximately CAD 717,000). The market price closed at HK\$ 0.48 on July 30, 2025. The share issuance has been completed on 25 August 2025.

**Specific mandate**

**2025 activity**

On April 28, 2025, the Company entered into Settlement Agreements with the Creditors<sup>3</sup> respectively, pursuant to which the Company will allot and issue 162,310,261 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.45 per share to the Creditors as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to each of the Creditors in the total amount of HK\$ 73,039,619 (approximately CDN\$ 13,052,180). The market price closed at HK\$ 0.48 on April 28, 2025. The Shares will be allotted and issued under the Specific Mandate, which has been approved and granted by shareholders at the Special I Meeting dated 18 June 2025. The issue of shares has been completed on 30 June 2025.

On August 19, 2025, the Company entered into the Equity Purchase Agreement with Nobao Energy Holding (China) Company Limited (the “Vendor”) for which the Company agrees to purchase and the Vendor agrees to sell 51% equity interests in the Nobao Technology Co., Limited (the “Target Company”) at the Consideration of HK\$50,919,450. The Consideration will be satisfied by way of issuance and allotment of 56,983,240 Consideration Shares by the Company at the Issue Price of HK\$0.895 per Consideration Share to the Vendor (the “Issuance”). The Target Company is 48.16% held by a company owned by Mr. Sun, an executive chairman and controlling shareholder of the Company. Therefore,



the transaction constitutes a non-exempt connected transaction for the Company under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. The Consideration Shares will be allotted and issued under the Specific Mandate to be approved by the Independent Shareholders at the Special Meeting. The market price closed at HK\$ 0.67 on August 19, 2025. Up to the date of this announcement, the issuance has not been completed.

On October 22, 2025, the Company entered into Settlement Agreement with several creditors<sup>4</sup>, pursuant to which the Company will allot and issue 140,000,000 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.43 per share to the creditors as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to them in the amount of HK\$60,200,000 (approximately CDN\$ 10,860,153). The Shares were to be allotted and issued under the Specific Mandate, which has been approved and granted by shareholders at the Special general Meeting dated 13 January 2026. The market price closed at HK\$ 0.43 on October 22, 2025. The Completion took place on 2 February 2026.

On November 14, 2025, the Company entered into the Subscription Agreement with the Subscriber, Prime Union Enterprises Limited, pursuant to which the Company will allot and issue 631,299,735 Class “A” common voting shares at the issue price of HK\$0.377 per share to the Subscriber, as full and final settlement of the Debt Payable owed to the Subscriber in the total amount of HK\$ 238,000,000 (approximately CDN\$ 42,935,489). The market price closed at HK\$ 0.335 on November 14, 2025. The Shares were to be allotted and issued under the Specific Mandate to be approved by the Independent Shareholders at the Special Meeting. Up to the date of this announcement, the issuance has not been completed.

On December 21, 2025, the Company entered into the placing agreement with Cheer Union Securities Limited, on a best effect basis, issue up to 114,280,000 placing shares at HK\$0.36 per placing share. The market price closed at HK\$ 0.40 on December 19, 2025. The Shares will be allotted and issued under the Specific Mandate to be granted by shareholders. Up to the date of this announcement, the issuance has not been completed.

**Notes:**

- 1) the Creditors are, namely, (i) Xu Lingwu; (ii) NC New Energy Ltd (“NC New Energy”); and (iii) Pensworth Holdings Limited (“Pensworth”), both of (ii) and (iii) are incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability.
- 2) The Creditor is Future Communications Limited, a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability.
- 3) the Creditors are, namely, (i) Zhang Jun; (ii) He Ran; (iii) Chen Jiongliang; (iv) NC New Energy Ltd (“NC NewEnergy”); (v) Pensworth Holdings Limited (“Pensworth”); and (vi) Cosmetic Cabinet Ltd (“Cosmetic”), saved as (i), (ii) and (iii), all other Creditors are companies incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability.
- 4) the Creditors are, namely, (i) Union Green Energy Hong Kong Industrial Co., Limited; (ii) Happiness Sino Limited; (iii) HongKong Base Power Technology Co., Limited and (iv) Yes Garden Holdings Ltd.

Saved as disclosed, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company’s listed securities during the three months ended March 31, 2026.

### **13. Share-based compensation**

#### **13.1 Employee stock option plan**

##### *Post-IPO Stock Option Plan*

The maximum number of Class “A” common shares that may be reserved for issuance pursuant to the Post-IPO Stock Option Plan is 10% of the total number of issued and outstanding shares, less the maximum aggregate number of shares underlying the options already granted pursuant to the Pre-IPO Stock Option Plan. Options granted under the Post-IPO Stock Option Plan have an exercise price that is determined by the Board of Directors but is not less than the higher of: the closing price on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong on the option offer date, which must be a business day; the volume weighted average trading price (VWAP) of the shares on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong for the five trading days immediately preceding the option offer date; and the average closing price of the shares on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong for the five trading days immediately preceding the option offer date. .



**13.2 Movements in stock options**

The following reconciles the stock options outstanding at the beginning and end of each period:

	March 31, 2026		December 31, 2025	
	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price \$	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price \$
Balance, beginning of period	-	-	-	-
Granted	-	-	-	-
Forfeited	-	-	-	-
Expired	-	-	-	-
Balance, end of period	-	-	-	-
Exercisable, end of period	-	-	-	-

As at March 31, 2026, stock options outstanding have a weighted average remaining contractual life of nil years (December 31, 2025: nil years).

**13.3 Share-based compensation**

Share-based compensation has been recorded in the Condensed Consolidated Interim financial statements for the years presented as follows:

	Three months ended March 31, 2026			Three months ended March 31, 2025		
	Expensed	Capitalized	Total	Expensed	Capitalized	Total
Stock options	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

**14. Revenue**

	Three months ended March 31, 2026	Three months ended March 31, 2025
Petroleum sales	\$ -	\$ -
Royalties	-	-
Revenue from contracts with customers	\$ -	\$ -

*Note: Royalties include Oil sands royalty paid to the Government of Alberta and royalty paid to Burgess Energy Holdings.*

All revenue from contracts with customers is derived from Canada and recognized at a point in time.

Revenues associated with the sale of crude oil are recognized at a point in time when control of goods have transferred, which is generally when title passes from the Group to the customer. Revenues are recorded net of crown royalties. Crown royalties are recognized at the time of production.

The royalty rate at West Ells is based on price sensitive royalty rates set by the Government of Alberta. The applicable royalty rates change dependent upon whether a project is pre-payout or post-payout, with payout being defined as the point in time when a project has generated enough net revenues to recover its cumulative costs. The royalty rate applicable to pre-payout oil sands operations starts at 1% of bitumen sales and increases for every dollar that the WTI crude oil price in Canadian dollars is priced above \$55 per barrel, to a maximum of 9% when the WTI crude oil price is \$120 per barrel or higher. The West Ells project is currently in pre-payout.

Revenue is allocated to each performance obligation on the basis of its standalone selling price and measured at the transaction price, which is the fair value of the consideration and represents amounts receivable for goods or services provided in the normal course of business. The price is allocated to each unit in the series as each unit is substantially the same and depicts the same pattern of transfer to the customer.

The Group's petroleum sales are determined pursuant to the terms of the marketing agreements and spot sales agreements. The transaction price for crude oil is based on the commodity price in the month published during the delivery month and adjusted for premiums, quality adjustments and equalization adjustments. Commodity prices are based on market indices that are determined on a daily or monthly basis. Petroleum sales are received one month after the crude oil is produced and shipped and typically collected on the 25th day of the month following production.



**15. Segment information**

The Group operates in one business unit based on their products, and has one reportable and operating segment: mining, production and sales of crude oil products. The directors of the Company monitor the revenue of its business unit as a whole based on the monthly sales and delivery reports for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment.

**Information about geographical area**

As all of the Group’s revenue is derived from the customers based in the Canada (country of domicile) and majority of the Group’s non-current assets are located in Canada, no geographical information is presented.

**Information about major customers**

No gross revenue from customers contributing over 10% of the total gross revenue of the Group for the three months ended March 31 2025 and 2026:

	Three months ended March 31, 2026	Three months ended March 31, 2025
Customer A	\$ -	\$ -
Customer B	\$ -	\$ -

**16. Other income**

	Three months ended March 31, 2026	Three months ended March 31, 2025
Interest income	\$ -	\$ 2
Other Income	270	166
Gain on sale of asset	-	-
Balance, end of period	\$ 270	\$ 168

Other income for the period mainly consists of a reimbursement made by Burgess Energy Holdings L.L.C. (“Burgess”) to the Group in respect of mineral and surface lease rental borne by the Group in accordance with the terms of the royalty agreement between the Group and Burgess. For details, please refer to the note 31(c) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2025.

**17. General and administrative costs**

	Three months ended March 31, 2026	Three months ended March 31, 2025
Salaries, consultants and benefits	\$ 857	\$ 1,619
Rent	55	13
Legal and audit	151	23
Other	4,004	3,646
Balance, end of period	\$ 5,067	\$ 5,301



**18. Finance costs**

	Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended March 31,	
	2026		2025	
Interest expense on senior notes, including yield maintenance premium	\$	11,111	\$	312
Interest expense on other loans		34		134
Interest expense on loan from related companies and shareholders		1,904		2,142
Other Interest expenses-leases and others		10		85
Unwinding of discounts on provisions		461		438
Balance, end of period	\$	13,520	\$	3,111

**19. Loss per share**

The calculation of basic loss per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the loss for the period attributable to owners of the Company of approximately CAD20,391,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2026 (year ended December 31, 2025: CAD 12,610,000) and the weighted average number of Class "A" common shares in issue during the period as presented in the following table.

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Basic and diluted – Class "A" common shares	622,687,777	292,174,417
Loss per share	\$ (0.33) cents	\$ (2.93) cents

**20. Capital and financial risks management**

**20.1 Capital risk management**

The Group can be exposed to financial risks on its financial instruments and in the way that it finances its capital requirements. The Group manages these financial and capital structure risks by operating in a manner that minimizes its exposure to volatility.

The Group's strategy is to access sufficient capital, through equity issuances and the utilization of debt, in order to maintain a capital base for the objectives of maintaining financial flexibility and to sustain the future development of the business. The Group manages its capital structure in order to continue as a going concern and makes adjustments relative to changes in economic conditions and the Group's risk profile. In order to manage risk, the Group may from time to time issue shares and adjust its capital spending to manage current working capital levels.

The Group's capital structure currently includes shareholders' equity and working capital deficiency as follows:

CAD'000	March 31, 2026		December 31, 2025	
Working capital deficiency	\$	118,098	\$	107,942
Shareholders' equity		17,954		28,105
	\$	136,052	\$	136,047

There is no change in the Group's objectives and strategies of capital management for the three months ended March 31, 2026.



**20.2 Categories of financial instruments**

The Group's financial assets and liabilities include trade and other receivables, loan receivables, cash and cash equivalents, trade payables, interest payables and accrued liabilities, bonds, loans from related companies, loans from shareholders, other loans and senior notes. The carrying value or fair value of the Group's financial instruments carried on Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position are classified in the following categories:

	<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
	CAD'000	CAD'000
<b>Financial assets</b>		
Financial assets at amortised cost (including cash and cash equivalents)	14,580	14,497
<b>Financial liabilities</b>		
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	663,049	652,918

**20.3 Fair value of financial instruments**

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis using prices or rates from observable current market transactions as input. The directors of the Company consider that the carrying amounts of the financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method in the consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values.

**20.4 Currency risk**

The Group is exposed to risks arising from fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. Thus, exchange rate fluctuations can affect the fair value of future cash flows. This exposure primarily relates to certain expenditure commitments, deposits, accounts payable and long term debt which are denominated in United States dollars ("USD"), Hong Kong dollars ("HKD") and Renminbi ("RMB"). The Group manages this risk by monitoring foreign exchange rates and evaluating their effects on using Canadian or U.S. vendors as well as timing of transactions. The Group had no forward exchange rate contracts in place as at or during the three months ended March 31, 2026.

If exchange rate to convert from USD to CAD had been one percent higher or lower with all other variables held constant, foreign cash held at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by \$Nil (March 31, 2025: \$Nil) and the carrying value of the debt at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by approximately CAD4.8 million (March 31, 2025: CAD2.9 million).

If exchange rate to convert from HKD to CAD had been one percent higher or lower with all other variables held constant, foreign cash held at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by Nil (March 31, 2025: \$Nil) and the carrying value of the debt at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by approximately CAD0.6 million (March 31, 2025: CAD0.7 million).

If exchange rate to convert from RMB to CAD had been one percent higher or lower with all other variables held constant, foreign cash held at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by \$Nil (2024: \$Nil) and the carrying value of the debt at March 31, 2026 would have been impacted by approximately CAD0.2 million (March 31, 2025: CAD0.1 million).



## 20.5 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. The Group's approach to managing liquidity risk is to plan that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, using either equity or debt proceeds.

The timing of cash outflows relating to financial liabilities as at March 31, 2026, are as follows:

		<b>Total</b>	<b>Less than 1 year</b>	<b>1-3 years</b>
Trade and accrued liabilities	\$	291,050	88,502	202,548
Debt <sup>1</sup>		351,901	13,839	338,062
	\$	642,951	102,341	540,610

1. Principal amount of Notes and loans based on the month end exchange rate of \$1 US = 1.3921 CAD and \$1HKD = \$0.1789 CAD.

## 21. Related party transactions

In addition to the transactions and balances disclosed elsewhere in these Condensed Consolidated Interim financial statements, during the year, the Group entered into the following material related party transactions.

### 21.1 Trading transactions

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, a consulting Group, to which a director of Sunshine is related, charged the Group CAD 0.13 million (December 31, 2025 – CAD0.5 million) for management and advisory services. As at March 31, 2026, Mr. Kwok Ping Sun, the Company's Executive Chairman, has beneficial ownership of, or control or direction of 170,962,591 common shares of the Company, which represents approximately 24.03% of the Company's outstanding common shares.

### 21.2 Compensation of key management personnel and directors

The remuneration of the directors and key management executives is determined by the Compensation Committee and consists of the following amounts:

		<b>Three months ended March 31, 2026</b>		<b>Three months ended March 31, 2025</b>
		CAD'000		CAD'000
Directors' fees	\$	112	\$	91
Salaries and allowances		414		489
Contribution to retirement benefit scheme		1		1
	\$	527	\$	581

### 21.3 Related companies' loans

		<b>March 31, 2026</b>	<b>December 31, 2025</b>
		CAD'000	CAD'000
Current	\$	-	-
Non-current		53,747	49,111
	\$	53,747	49,111

As at March 31, 2026, the Group had loans from related companies which are unsecured, interest bearing at 10% per annum, and of which approximately CAD53,747,000 can be rollover for a period of 2 to 3 years (December 31, 2025: CAD49,111,000).

### 21.4 Loan from shareholders

As at March 31, 2026, the Group had loans from shareholders which are unsecured, interest bearing at 10% per annum, and of which approximately CAD2,831,000 are due from 1 to 3 years (December 31, 2025: CAD2,312,000).



**22. Commitments and contingencies**

**22.1 Commitments**

As at March 31, 2026, the Group’s commitments are as follows:

<b>At March 31, 2026</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2026</b>	<b>2027</b>
Drilling, other equipment and contracts not provided in the consolidated financial statements	-	-	-
	\$ -	-	-

Note: The Group has an annual obligation for oil sands mineral lease rentals and surface lease rentals. Annual payment is approximately CAD1,500,000.

**22.2 Litigation**

The Group received a demand notice from the Regional Municipality of Wood Buffalo (“RMWB”) in relation to the 2016-2026 municipal property taxes and have accrued up to March 31, 2026 which amounted to a total of CAD18.25 million. The Group was also charged with overdue penalties of CAD30.38 million. Since then the Group was in active negotiation with RMWB for a settlement plan with proposals to waive overdue penalties. As at the date of this report, the Group believes that notices issued by RMWB relating to property taxes did not comply with relevant legislation and the Group has sought judicial review to determine the effect of non-compliant tax notices on RMWB’s property tax claim.

The Group is involved in various claims including claims described above and actions arising in the course of operations and is subject to various legal actions, pending claims and exposures. Litigation is subject to many uncertainties, and the outcome of individual matters is not predictable with assurance. Unfavorable outcome were to occur against such claims or pending claims, there exists the possibility of a material adverse impact on the Group’s consolidated net income or loss in the period in which the outcome is determined. Accruals for litigation, claims and assessments are recognized if the Group determines that the loss is probable and the amount can be reasonably estimated. The Group believes it has made adequate provision for such claims. While fully supportable in the Group’s view, some of these positions, if challenged may not be fully sustained on review. From time to time, the Group receives liens or claims on accounts payable balances, and the Group continues to work toward resolution of any liens or claims. At March 31, 2026, the Group had incurred \$0.82 million (US \$0.57 million equivalent using the period end exchange rate) in Builders’ liens (not related to mineral leases) against them during the ordinary course of business.

The Group received a judgement from the Court of the State of New York, New York County (the “Judgement”) that the Company shall pay the non-forbearing holder all the amounts due and owing on the Notes issued under the notes indenture dated 8 August 2014 (including principal and interests) in an aggregate amount of approximately US\$15,481,000 (equivalent to approximately CAD20,967,000). The judgement was vacated on May 25, 2023. On December 13, 2023, the Company received a judgement from the Court of the State of New York, New York County that the Group should pay the Non-forbearing Holder all the amounts due and owing on the Notes (including principal and interests) in an aggregate amount of approximately US\$19,694,000 (equivalent to approximately CAD26,048,000). On January 2, 2024 and February 20, 2024, the Company lodged an appeal against the Judgement to the New York court of appeal. On February 27, 2024, the Non-forbearing Holder tried to execute the judgement by serving notice in the State of New York.

**23. Subsidiaries**

On May 4, 2012, Sunshine Oilsands (Hong Kong) Limited was incorporated in Hong Kong and is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. The address of its principal place of business is 20/F, Two Chinachem Central, No.26 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong. As of March 31, 2025, the subsidiary had no business activity.

On July 14, 2015, Boxian Investments Limited was incorporated in the British Virgin Islands and is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. The address of its principal place of business is P.O. Box 957, Offshore Incorporation Centre, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands. The purpose of the subsidiary is to pursue new investment opportunities. As of March 31, 2025, the subsidiary had no business activity.

On March 24, 2017, Sang Xiang Petroleum & Chemical (Shanghai) Limited was incorporated in China and is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. The address of its principal place of business is Building 1, Level 6, Room 41, 39 Jia Tai Road, the China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone. As of March 31, 2025, the subsidiary had no business activity.

On April 15, 2019, Sang Xiang Petroleum & Chemical (Hebei) Limited was incorporated in China and is a subsidiary in which the Company owns 51% interests. The address of its principal place of business is Techno Building, Level 4, Room 0430, Chengde Hi-Tech Industry Development Zone, Hebei Province. As of March 31, 2025, the subsidiary had no business activity.



**24. Supplemental cash flow disclosures**

	Three months ended March 31, 2026		Three months ended March 31, 2025	
<b>Cash provided by (used in):</b>				
Trade and other receivables	\$	-	\$	(53)
Prepaid expenses and deposits		(16)		238
Trade and other payables		5,099		5,683
Foreign Exchange changes		-		(20)
	\$	5,083	\$	5,848
<b>Changes in working capital relating to:</b>				
<i>Operating activities</i>				
Trade and other receivables	\$	-	\$	(53)
Prepaid expenses and deposits		(16)		238
Trade and other payables		5,099		5,663
	\$	5,083	\$	5,848
<i>Investing activities</i>				
Property, plant and equipment	\$	-	\$	-
	\$	-	\$	-
<i>Financing activities</i>				
Foreign Exchange Changes-Loans	\$	-	\$	-
Debt settlement		-		-
	\$	-	\$	-
	\$	5,083	\$	5,848

**25. Subsequent event**

No material subsequent event is noted.

**26. Approval of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements**

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements were approved by the Board of Directors and authorized for issue on 14 May 2026 (Calgary Time) /14 May, 2026 (Hong Kong Time).



**Appendix to the consolidated financial statements (Unaudited)**

**Additional Stock Exchange Information**

Additional information required by the SEHK and not shown elsewhere in these Condensed Consolidated Interim financial statements is as follows:

**A1. Sunshine Oilsands Ltd. Non-Consolidated Statement of Financial Position**

	Notes	<b>2026</b>	<b>2025</b>
		CAD'000	CAD'000
<b>Assets</b>			
<i>Current assets</i>			
Trade and other receivables		365	4,370
Loan receivables		1,538	11,428
Amount due from subsidiaries		374	-
Cash and cash equivalents		10	42
Prepaid expenses and deposits		1,496	-
		<u>3,783</u>	<u>15,840</u>
<i>Non-current assets</i>			
Exploration and evaluation assets		239,693	239,831
Property, plant and equipment		475,476	477,939
Right-of-use assets		308	862
Other receivables		-	-
Loan receivables		11,692	1,504
Amounts due from subsidiaries		-	242
Investment in subsidiaries		-*	-*
		<u>727,169</u>	<u>720,378</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		<u><u>730,952</u></u>	<u><u>736,218</u></u>
<b>Liabilities and shareholders' equity</b>			
<i>Current liabilities</i>			
Trade payables, interest payable and accrued liabilities		106,901	86,849
Lease liabilities		290	583
Loans from related companies		-	1,195
Bond		1,037	-
Other loans		1,651	14,454
Senior notes		11,151	11,501
Amount due to subsidiaries		644	2,929
		<u>121,674</u>	<u>93,592</u>
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>			
Interest payables		196,920	201,541
Lease liabilities		65	363
Loans from related companies		43,737	46,613
Loans from shareholders		2,831	21,688
Other loans		15,526	4,195
Senior notes		196,920	274,066
Provisions		54,794	55,537
		<u>579,831</u>	<u>604,003</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u><u>701,505</u></u>	<u><u>721,514</u></u>



	Notes	<b>2026</b>	<b>2025</b>
		CAD'000	CAD'000
<b>Shareholders' equity</b>			
Share capital		1,352,728	1,318,681
Reserve for share-based compensation		76,416	76,416
Convertible bonds equity reserve		-	-
Capital reserve		(4,453)	(4,453)
Accumulated deficit		<u>(1,395,244)</u>	<u>(1,375,940)</u>
<b>Total shareholders' equity</b>		<u>29,447</u>	<u>14,704</u>
<b>Total liabilities and shareholders' equity</b>		<u>730,952</u>	<u>736,218</u>

\* The amount shown as zero due to rounding less than CAD 1,000



**Appendix to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)**

**A2. Directors' emoluments and other staff costs**

The Directors' emoluments and other staff costs are broken down as follows:

	<b>Three months ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2026</b>	<b>2025</b>
<i>Directors' emoluments</i>		
Directors' fees	\$ 112	\$ 91
Salaries and allowances	414	490
Share-based compensation	-	-
	<u>526</u>	<u>581</u>
<i>Other staff costs</i>		
Salaries and other benefits	735	1,038
Share-based compensation	-	-
	<u>735</u>	<u>1,038</u>
Total staff costs, including directors' emoluments	<u>1,261</u>	<u>1,619</u>
Less: staff costs capitalized to qualifying assets	-	-
	<u>\$ 1,261</u>	<u>\$ 1,619</u>